

# THE CLIMAX

VOLUME II.

RICHMOND, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1888.

NUMBER 27.

## PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. A. WILKESMITH,

Dental Surgeon.

PRACTICE LIMITED TO DENTISTRY.

OFFICE—Smith Building, Main Street.  
Office hours, 9:00 to 12:00 M., 1:00 to  
4:00 P. M.  
June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

J. C. MORGAN, D. D. S.

OFFICE: Main street, over Mad-  
ison National Bank, Richmond, Ky.

June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

DR. J. M. POYNTZ,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OFFICE: Second street, next to  
White's Drug Store.

June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

G. W. EVANS, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OFFICE: Second street.

June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

DRS. TAYLOR & ASHE,

Practitioners in Medicine and Surgery,

RICHMOND, KY.

OFFICE: Second street, over Dykes' Grocer Store.

June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

DR. JOHN M. FOSTER,

MAIN STREET,

Next Door to Laxon's—Up Stairs.

Residence at Cor. Main and Bates Creek Avenue.

June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

DR. PHIL ROBERTS

Offers his professional services to the public.

Offices in drug store on lower Main Street, Richmond, Ky.

July 27<sup>th</sup>.

DR. U. C. AMBROSE,

PHYSICIAN

FORD, KY.

Office hours 2 to 4 o'clock in the afternoon.

June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

W. T. SEXSMITH, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

WHITE HALL, KY.,

Offers his professional services to the public.

Aug. 17<sup>th</sup> 1888.

M. C. HEATH, J. F. CORNELISON,

HEATH & CORNELISON,

Practicing Physicians,

RICHMOND, KENTUCKY,

Offer their professional services to the public.

April 1<sup>st</sup>.

DR. GILES HARRIS,

SPEEDWELL, KY.,

Offers his professional services to the public.

Jan. 1<sup>st</sup>.

H. W. BRIGHT, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN and SURGEON,

RICHMOND, KY.

OFFICE: Second street, next door to White's Drug Store.

Special attention given to Microscopic and chemical examinations of tissues and fluids of the human body.

22<sup>nd</sup>.

DR. C. S. HOLTON,

Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon,

RICHMOND, KENTUCKY.

Office on First Street. Jan. 1<sup>st</sup>.

DR. T. J. FAIR,

UNION CITY, KY.,

Offers his professional services to the public.

Office at Powell's store.

12<sup>th</sup>.

PARRISH & TURNER,

Attorneys At Law,

RICHMOND, KENTUCKY.

OFFICE on First street, same as formerly occupied by County Judge Miller.

Oct. 1<sup>st</sup>.

C. S. POWELL,

Attorney at Law,

RICHMOND, KY.

Office on Second Street. June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

A. J. REED,

Attorney at Law,

RICHMOND, KY.

Will practice in Madison and adjoining counties and in the Court of Appeals.

Office in Master Commissioner's office, over Circuit Clerk's office.

June 22<sup>nd</sup>.

W. S. MOBERLEY,

Attorney at Law,

RICHMOND, KY.

Office corner Main and First streets. May 1<sup>st</sup>.

W. H. KELLEY,

Contractor and Builder,

is prepared with an experienced staff to do all kinds of house building and repairing. Give him a call.

most if.

## Best Cough Cure.

For which I believe it to be the greatest medicine in the world."—James Miller, Caraway, N. C.

"I find Ayer's Cherry Pectoral an invaluable remedy for colds, coughs, and other ailments of the throat and lungs."—M. S. Randall, 204 Broadway, Albany, N. Y.

"I have used Ayer's Cherry Pectoral for bronchitis and

Lung Diseases,

for which I believe it to be the greatest medicine in the world."—James Miller, Caraway, N. C.

"My wife had a distressing cough, with pain in the side and breast. We tried many remedies, but nothing relieved her good until I gave a bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral which has cured her. A neighbor, Mrs. Glenn, had the same trouble, and the doctor said, 'I have no hesitation in recommending this medicine.'—Robert Horton, Farmer Headlight, Morristown, Ark.

"Ayer's Cherry Pectoral is the best medicine for colds, coughs, and those in the throat and lungs. My wife says the Pectoral helps more than any other medicine she ever used."—Enos Clark, Mt. Liberty, Kansas.

"The new flouring mill of the Marshall Milling Co., of Henderson, is now ready for use, and will be ready for corn grinding in about two weeks. Ten millwrights from the Richmond City Mills have been busy for months or even years past, working on the latest machinery.

The Pineville people are hurrying up preparations to put their coal on the Louisville market this winter, and by January 1<sup>st</sup> they will be shipping it over the Louisville & Nashville Railroad. It is claimed that the coal is of superior quality for grates, and those interested in the enterprise have great confidence in the future of the mining interests in that locality.

The Falls City Malleable Iron and Steel Works, which was recently organized to test a new process of making cheap steel tools, have purchased in Louisville and will soon be ready at work. The contracts for annealing ovens, cupolas and moulding shed have been let, and the company will soon be manufacturing several kinds of tools. If the expected success follows the broach will be greatly enlarged.

Col. Scott, superintendent of the new Paducah iron furnace, is getting things in shape for effective work on the subject. The foundations for the machinery and furnace stack are all ready. Within a few days he expects to close contracts for all the buildings needed, and put a force of 75 men at work on the machinery. Col. Scott will try to put the furnace in blast by February, and if he is successful Paducah will go on a big spurge.

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Jan. 1<sup>st</sup>.

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Practioner in Medicine & Surgery

51<sup>st</sup> RED HOUSE, KY.

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# THE CLIMAX.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY

BY THE

CLIMAX PRINTING CO.

FRENCH TIPTON, - Editors

PRICE PER YEAR, \$1.50.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1888.

Senator Beck has gone South on account of ill health.

The House has passed the Direct Tax Refunding Bill.

Congressman McCreary presided as Speaker of the House, last Thursday.

Harper, the Fidelity Bank President, in the Ohio Penitentiary, has gone crazy.

James C. Morford, aged 93, the last member of the Association of Old Defenders of Baltimore, died on Monday.

Five white men were killed and seven wounded, all members of a Sheriff posse, by blacks in Mississippi, Monday.

Morgan T. Craft, former editor of the London Leader, died of typhoid fever, Monday. He was Democratic elector for the 8th district.

Sheriff Smith has been arrested on sixteen warrants for the Birmingham riot deaths, and has given bonds of \$25,000 each, amounting to \$400,000.

It is probable that Hon. W. C. Owens and Mr. J. H. Welch will be candidates for the State Senate, to succeed Capt. Sam Levy, who goes as Indian agent to Yankton.

The House Democratic caucus has adopted a resolution for the admission into the Union of Dakota, either as one or two States, as the people of Dakota shall decide, and for the admission of Washington, Montana, and New Mexico. It is proposed that these States shall be admitted by one bill. Utah, it was agreed, shall be admitted into the Union, but by a separate bill.

## THE SOUTHERN QUESTION.

"It is fallacy to recognize such a thing as a Southern question. While I am president I shall only demand that the people of the whole country shall obey the laws of the nation without reference to the section in which they may live. It is an insult to me for the Southern people to intimate that I desire to deal harshly with them. It would also be an insult to them for me to anticipate that they do not expect to obey the laws as they do and shall exist." — Ben Harrison.

## CLAY AND HARRISON.

A Washington telegram of Friday says: "I got a good tip to-day from a prominent member of Congress. He said: 'Do you know Gen. Cassius M. Clay, of Kentucky? I suppose you do. Well, Cass Clay is going to have as much to say about the patronage in Kentucky under Harrison as any man in the State, Bradley not excepted. I know that since the election Gen. Clay has been in direct communication with Gen. Harrison, and a perfect and cordial understanding exists between them. While I do not think Gen. Clay has any aspirations for a Cabinet place, I do think if Gen. Harrison went to Kentucky for Cabinet timber, he would take Cassius M. Clay. I know that the President-elect has always had a great admiration for Gen. Clay."

## HORSE SALES.

It is manifest that the horse interest is growing greater day by day, and rapidly growing. During the four days' sales in Lexington, last week, 276 horses sold for \$151,731, or at an average of about \$550. Full particulars as to pedigrees and prices can be had by consulting report of sales given in detail elsewhere in this issue.

Outside of those sales, noticeable activity existed. A. J. Alexander sold to W. R. Allen, of St. Louis, the 5-year-old bay mare Maudean, 225; by Harold, the yearling filly Rusina, sister to Nutwood, 218; and the weanling Espenay by Alecon, for \$30,000. T. C. Jefferson, of Lexington, sold to Edgewood Stock Farm, Terre Haute, the 13-year-old broad mare, Reina Victoria, for \$900. George C. White, of Paris, bought of Backman, Stony Ford, N. Y., the bay stallion, Victor Von Bismarck, by Rysdick's Hambletonian, for \$15,000.

We note the sale in England of the great race-horse, Ormonde, the winner of the Derby, 5 years old, by the famous Bend Or, for \$85,000.

It looks as if the horse is to outstrip all other interests. Better blood is being infused every where, and especially here in Central Kentucky. The plug is not a thing of the past, and never will be, but he will never again be so numerous.

## LARGE SALE OF HORSES.

The largest and most important sale of thoroughbreds ever effected in Lexington was made last Tuesday by Col. S. D. Bruce, of New York, when he disposed of the thirty-eight head of thoroughbreds belonging to the Melbourne Stables, which brought \$61,325. The yearlings averaged \$1,091; the two-year-olds \$2,359-60, and the three-year-olds \$8,000. The bidding upon some of the horses was exciting.

Following is a list of those sold, with the price, purchaser and purchaser's postoffice:

## TWO-YEAR-OLDS.

Gulflet, ch. b. by Falsetto, dam India; C. D. McCoy, Charleston S. C. \$3,500.

Alexandria, ch. c. by Falsetto, dam

Patromony; Ed Storms, Chicago Illinois, \$1,000.

The Lios, b. c. by Bille, dam Vida; M. Young, McGrathiana Stud; Lexington, Ky., \$1,000.

Seaweed, b. c. by Falsetto, dam Patria; J. Henry, New York City, \$600.

Prather, b. c. by Virgil, dam Lady Olive; P. McNamara, Mt. Sterling, Ky., \$700.

Two-YEAR-OLDS

Once Again, b. c. by Onondaga, dam Black Maria; M. Young, McGrathiana Stud, Ky., \$5,005.

Blue Rock, b. c. by Bille, dam Calisto; W. Gratz, Philadelphia, \$4,500.

The Forum, b. c. by Longfellow, dam Queen of the May; same, \$2,400.

Glockner, b. c. Duke of Monroe, dam Mrs. Chubbs; B. F. Tracy, St. Louis, Mo., \$200.

Vevay, b. c. by Virgil, dam Linda; J. Henry, \$1,000.

The Lions, b. f. by Bille, dam Vega; McCallister & Roche, St. Louis, Mo., \$10,100.

Retriever, b. f. by Duke of Monroe, dam Patti; Labold Brother, Cincinnati, Ohio, \$3,000.

Middleman, b. f. by Bille, dam Bettie Lewis; J. B. Payne, Lexington, \$800.

Mandolin, ch. f. by Hindoo; dam Mary B.; Bell & Timberlake, Moberly, Mo., \$500.

Century b. f. by Hindoo or Bille, dam Caliphurus; W. Gratz, \$700.

YEARLING

Hawkestone, b. f., by Hindoo, dam Imp. Queen Maud; M. Byrnes, for J. B. Haggis, San Francisco, Cal., \$3,200.

Middlestone, b. c. by Bille, dam Betty Lewis; W. Gratz, \$1,350.

Fernwood, b. c. by Falsetto, dam Quickstep; M. Byrnes, for J. B. Haggis, \$2,100.

Stratichair, ch. b. c. by Onondaga, dam Imp. Lady Stockwell; J. Henry, \$800.

Cherron, b. c. by Duke of Magenta, dam Hashashua; W. Walker, New York City, \$950.

Prodigal Son, b. c. by Pat Malloy, dam Imp. Homeward Bound; W. M. Conner, New York City, \$500.

Heatheron, ch. c. by Hindoo, dam Sunglass; W. Walker, \$1,000.

Phoenix, b. c. by Mr. Pickwick, dam Boumle Wood; same, \$1,300.

Sunderland, b. c. by Onondaga, dam Imogene; Labold Brothers, \$700.

Bayswater, b. c. by Bille, dam Lucille Western; J. Henry, \$1,050.

Colorain, ch. c. by Hindoo, dam Waif; G. M. Walker, Lexington, \$475.

Foxmede, ch. c. by Falsetto, dam Britomart; W. M. Walker, \$1,000.

Frontenac, ch. c. by Falsetto, dam Lerna; C. Jordan, Nashville, Tenn., \$675.

Harry Holly, yearling colt by Valentine, dam out of the dam of Harry Wilkes, the property of McKee, Traynor and Potts, was let go a quarter of a mile over Traynor & McKee's track, in the remarkable time of 34 seconds. This is an 18 gait. Can the world beat him? Jo-Jo, another yearling by Valentine, is almost as fast.

Nearly eleven hundred packing cases for shipping turkeys to the Eastern markets have been manufactured by Conn Bros., up to date this season, and as each case contains 200 lbs., of dressed fowl, it will be seen that 20,000 lbs. of Kentucky corn-fed, pale-tickling gobblers have been slaughtered here this season.—Winchester Democrat.

Columbus Thompson has sold his crop of tobacco at ten cents per lb., to Mr. Goodpastor. Kidd & Hodgkin bought several hundred hogs during the past week at \$4.75 to \$4.80 per hundred.

W. B. Kidd bought last week of S. D. Goff 91 cattle, weighing 1,500, at 42 cts. for 71 and \$30.00 for the remainder.

Everett Van Meter and Lewis sold to W. H. Kuhn 51 cattle at 41 cts., and at \$3.46.

They will be delivered during the latter part of this month. Mr. Kuhn bought in the county in the last few days several hundred cattle average weight about 1,500 lbs. at 42 to 43 cents. Among those who sold to him were W. H. Tucker, Strode Bros., Tom Tucker, John Goff, Everett Van Meter, Will Lewis and others.—Winchester Democrat.

Walding Kinman & Marvin, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, Ohio.

E. H. Van Hosen, Cashier, Toledo, National Bank, Toledo, Ohio.

Hall's Catarr Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price, 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. 26-28.

The Harrodsburg Democrat came to us last week dated December 10th, but whether it was last year's just getting in, or this year's a month ahead, we couldn't determine.

**LIVE STOCK MARKET REPORT**

By GREENE & EMBRY

Live Stock Commission Merchants at Cincin-

nati Union Stock Yards and Covington Stock Yards.

CINCINNATI, OHIO, Dec. 17, 1888.

**SHIPPING CATTLE.**

Good to Extra . . . . . \$ 4 60@ 4 75

Fair to Good . . . . . 4 25@ 4 40

Common and Rough . . . . . 3 25@ 3 30

Good to Extra Oxen . . . . . 3 75@ 4 25

Fair to Good Oxen . . . . . 3 00@ 3 50

Common and Rough . . . . . 2 25@ 2 75

**BUTCHER CATTLE.**

Good to Extra . . . . . \$ 3 75@ 3 90

Fair to Good . . . . . 3 00@ 3 05

Extra Fat Steers . . . . . 3 25@ 3 40

Fair to Good Steers . . . . . 2 75@ 3 00

Good to Extra Cows . . . . . 3 00@ 3 25

Fair to Good Cows . . . . . 2 25@ 2 75

Common Cows . . . . . 1 75@ 2 00

Rough Cows, and Oxen . . . . . 1 00@ 1 25

**BULLS.**

Best Shipping . . . . . \$ 2 75@ 3 00

Fair to Good . . . . . 2 00@ 2 25

Fair Bologna . . . . . 1 75@ 2 25

Common and Thin . . . . . 1 75@ 2 00

**FEEDERS AND STOCKERS.**

Good Extra Steers . . . . . \$ 3 00@ 3 75

Fair to Good Steers . . . . . 3 25@ 3 50

Good to Extra Heifers . . . . . 2 25@ 2 75

Common and Thin Stockers . . . . . 1 75@ 2 00

**COWS AND CALVES.**

Good to Extra . . . . . \$ 4 50@ 5 00

Fair to Good . . . . . 4 00@ 4 50

Common . . . . . 3 00@ 3 50

Best Veal Calves . . . . . 4 75@ 6 00

Fair to Good . . . . . 4 50@ 5 50

Common and Heavy . . . . . 3 00@ 4 00

**HOGS.**

Select Butchers . . . . . \$ 5 00@ 5 10

Fair to Good Packers . . . . . 4 50@ 5 00

Common . . . . . 3 00@ 3 50

Best Veal Calves . . . . . 4 75@ 6 00

Fair to Good . . . . . 4 50@ 5 50

Common and Heavy . . . . . 3 00@ 4 00

**SPRING LAMBS.**

Extra . . . . . \$ 2 50@ 5 50

Common to Good . . . . . 2 75@ 3 25

**ANNOUNCEMENTS.**

FOR ASSESSOR.

We are authorized to announce W. J. HARVEY as Assessor of Madison county, subject to the action of the Democratic party.

We are authorized to announce JOEL T. EMBRY as a candidate for Assessor of Madison county—subject to the action of the Democratic party.

We are authorized to announce A. J. WILLOUGHBY as a candidate for Assessor of Madison county, subject to the action of the Democratic party.

We are authorized to announce E. D. E. H. BURNAL, of St. Paul, Minn., to preach at the Methodist church on Sunday next at 7 P. M.

Mr. Hamilton will preach at Blythe school-house next Sabbath, 23rd Inst. at 3 o'clock P. M.

The Presbyterian church of Selma, Ala., has renewed its call to Dr. E



# YOU WILL MISS

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Harper's Monthly and The Climax	\$4.30
Harper's Weekly and The Climax	4.50
Harper's Bazaar and The Climax	4.50
Harper's Young People and The Climax	4.50
The Century and The Climax	4.50
The Atlantic and The Climax	4.50
Demarest and The Climax	4.50
Scientific American and The Climax	4.00
American Magazine and The Climax	3.70
Harper's Magazine and The Climax	5.00
The Judge and The Climax	5.50
The Forum and The Climax	5.50
Frank Leslie and The Climax	4.70
Magazine of American History and The Climax	4.50
Magazine of Western History and The Climax	4.50
Almanac and Neurologist and The Climax	5.30
American Field and The Climax	5.50
American Journal of Archaeology and The Climax	6.00
American Journal of Science and The Climax	6.00
American Law Register and The Climax	6.00
American Law Review and The Climax	6.00
American Naturalist and The Climax	6.00
Andover Review and The Climax	5.00
Art Amateur and The Climax	5.50
Atlanta Monthly and The Climax	4.50
L'Art and The Climax	1.00
Bankers Magazine and The Climax	6.30
Commercial and Financial Chronicle and The Climax	5.50
Contemporary Review and The Climax	5.50
Electric Magazine and The Climax	5.50
Edinburgh Review and The Climax	5.50
Electrician and The Climax	5.50
Forthnightly Review and The Climax	5.50
The Queen and The Climax	5.50
Library Journal and The Climax	6.00
Littell's Living Age and The Climax	6.50
Medical Journal and The Climax	6.00
New York Courant and The Climax	5.50
The Nation and The Climax	4.50
Police Gazette and The Climax	4.50
Nature and The Climax	5.50
Nineteenth Century and The Climax	5.50
North American Review and The Climax	5.50
Popular Science Monthly and The Climax	5.50
Post Folio and The Climax	5.50
Delinquer and The Climax	4.50
Quarterly Review and The Climax	5.50
Scottish Review and The Climax	5.50
St. James' Magazine and The Climax	5.50
Turf, Field and Farm and The Climax	5.50
Young Ladies Journal and The Climax	4.50
Young People's Magazine and The Climax	4.50
Youth's Companion and The Climax	4.50
Texas Sittings and The Climax	3.50
Detroit Free Press and The Climax	3.50
Baltimore Sun and The Climax	3.50
Burlington Hawks and The Climax	3.50
Duluth Paragrapher and The Climax	2.50
The Queen and The Climax	2.50
Truth and The Climax	2.50
United Ireland and The Climax	2.50
Telegraph and The Climax	2.50
China Mail and The Climax	2.50
Melbourne Australasian and The Climax	2.50
Calcutta Statesman and The Climax	2.50
Journal of Daily Politics and The Climax	2.50
Artist and The Climax	1.50
Blæster for Literarische and The Climax	1.50
Deutsche Rundschau and The Climax	1.50
Yorcky and The Climax	1.50
Copenhagen Folkelets Miss and The Climax	1.50

Many years ago bird fanciers' clubs were much in vogue, but there are few now in existence now.

One of these was for the purpose of

CURIOS LONDON CLUBS.

PECULIAR SOCIETIES TO BE FOUND IN THE END OF THE DAY.

A short tour through the East End of London has convinced us that the clubs thereabouts are equally as singular as the curious contests held in that quarter.

One of the most amusing is The Judge and Jury. This is a society formed for the purpose of judging and deciding among its members, and is usually held in the parlor of some convenient public house once a week in the winter months, and at stated intervals at the present time. Stepney, Limehouse, Whitechapel, Spitalfields and other typical East End localities all have their Judge and Jury.

The "charges" are always of a most curious as well as humorous description.

Many years ago bird fanciers' clubs

were much in vogue, but there are few now in existence now.

One of these was for the purpose of

relieving a brother bird-catcher who

was in distress of a peculiar kind.

The law only allows birds to be caught at certain times of the year, and representatives of the lime and twig fowls laying down their bait or provision were subject to severe penalties.

A weekly payment of three pence or six pence to the funds of the society was sufficient to secure a prompt payment of the penalty if caught thus infringing the law.

Another club, peculiar to the bird-catching fraternity, was once a recognized institution, and we believe, although it is not conducted in such a large scale nowadays, that interested parties still meet and talk the matter over in small ways.

The members are known as The Canaries, and this latest idea or dodge discovered in transforming the humble sparrow into a more aristocratic bird changing its coat to another color was discussed and experiments made on the table.

It was said, too, and on good authority, that the birds had the habit of further experimenting on the birds by piercing them with red hot needles in order to make them sing better, but one of the oldest dealers in Bird Fair assured the writer that this latter experiment had never been done to his knowledge.

You will find in the East End clubs for pickpockets and their brethren, clubs for beggars, who mass their takings in the way of victuals together and pay a large sum of money for the same dish; but one of the most curious is the Teapot Club.

This society is supported by the frequenters of cheap lodging houses, whose limited exchequer will allow them to occasionally partake of the fragrant cup.

The teapot of the lodging-house par-

lor is the common property of the tenants, and it has given birth to a woman who has given birth to a child, and so on, every evening can have the same guaranteed on payment of from 1d to 1d per week.

With the subscriptions from the lodgers "slitting" at 1s per pound, are purchased and brewed accordingly.

A club too, exists in the East End only open to men who have met and conquered some recognized champion in the pugilistic world; but among some of the most curious we are inclined to number those devoted to gambling for such small stakes as permit lads to enter the arena of speculation and chance.

There are scores of these places in London. When standing at Spitalfields Church you are within easy reach of a dozen of such haunts, and we are now about to enter an East End gambling saloon.—London *Int.-Bld.*

**BROTHER JONATHAN.**

Origin of the Name as so Frequently Applied to Americans.

When General Washington was ap-

pointed army he went to Massachusetts for the purpose of organizing the forces of which he had been put in command, and to make preparations for the defense of his country. There he made a great need of supplies necessary to carry on the war successfully against the British. He had many difficulties to contend with, and found it was almost impossible to obtain arms or ammunition in sufficient quantities to equip his men. Being unable to attack in such a condition he avoided any immediate conflict with the enemy, and, it is said, thus ensured the safety of his country. The American Revolution, a great danger will be avoided, says the *Brother Jonathan*.

With the increased consumption of oleo improved modes in its culture have been adopted by progressive agriculturists. Numbered with these improved modes is the plan of bleaching celery by setting up boards a foot wide edgewise on either side of a row of plants and pulling the soil up against the lower edge of the board, so that the light is exposed. The boards are kept in position by short blocks set across the top, or any other contrivance that serves this purpose. The chief advantages claimed for this mode over the old plan of earth-bleaching are no rust in warm, wet seasons, and a saving of labor.

To cure gapes, put the chickens in a box, tie a piece of coarse sacking or cheese clover over the top, spread some fine air-slacked lime on the cloth, and then jar it so that the fine lime will sift down among the chicks. The lime inhalated by the chicks affects the gape worms so that their hold on the windpipe is loosened, and also causes the chick to cough and, throw up the worms.

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The influence of the wind break is local and almost entirely mechanical. It prevents the fierce sweep of winds over the surface of the ground, and therefore tends to diminish evaporation from the soil and from plants, especially in cold weather, and to protect the fruit and vegetables, and bush fruits. It is apparent to all good observers, however, that wind breaks are sometimes injurious. Therefore there must be certain rules to govern their planting. The most important of these rules may be briefly stated:

1. The wind break should not ob-

struct atmospheric drainage. Cold air

has a tendency to settle right under

the wind break, and therefore

sets into the lower areas. Ele-

ctric areas are consequently warmer

than low ones in still weather. Inasmuch as these high lands are more wind-swept than others, it has been

said that they are more exposed to

the wind than others.

2. The wind break should not be

so high as to interfere with the

sun's rays, and therefore

should be open enough to allow

the sun to pass through.

3. The wind break should be

so constructed that it will not

reflect greatly upon their ability to

control and direct those committed to

their care. The extent to which these

brutal practices are carried out is not

to be measured by the amount of

time spent in the work, but by the

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